

For you to further your understanding and experience --

- that you are a beloved, adopted child of the King
- that He invites you to confidently face your fears about life, and the worst things about yourself, trusting solely in His promises to Father you



# . Listen to or watch the Lesson 1 talk.

Use the following transcript of the talk while you listen or watch. Feel free to mark it up.

Orphans vs. Sons Jack Miller

The Power of the Cross can Change You from a Slave, or an Orphan, into a Son.

# 1I. THE KEY PRACTICAL QUESTION FROM GALATIANS IS: "WHAT HAS2HAPPENED TO ALL YOUR JOY?"

This lecture on Sonship begins by looking at the book of Galatians, and I would invite you to turn with me to Chapter 1: "Grace and peace to you from God our Father and the Lord Jesus Christ, who gave himself for our sins to rescue us from the present evil age, according to the will of our God and Father, to whom be glory for ever and ever. Amen." <sup>Galatians 1:3-5</sup>

8 The next passage, in many ways, is the heart of the theme of Sonship in the book of 9 Galatians: "But when the time had fully come, God sent his Son, born of a woman, born 10 under law, to redeem those under law, that we might receive the full rights of sons. 11 Because you are sons, God sent the Spirit of his Son into our hearts, the Spirit who calls 12 out, 'Abba, Father.' So you are no longer a slave, but a son; and since you are a son, God 13 has made you also an heir." <sup>Galatians 4:4-7</sup> The last part of the book I want to read is this: **"May I never boast except in the cross** of our Lord Jesus Christ, through which the world has been crucified to me, and I to the world." <sup>Galatians 6:14</sup>

The theme of these scriptures is this: You are no longer a slave, by the power of the 17 Cross, which alone deserves glory, because it alone can change you from being a slave, or an 18 orphan, into a son. The key question, in a practical way, from Galatians is: "What has 19 happened to all your joy?" Galatians 4:15 I relate to that because many times I have lost my joy. 20 When I was first converted, I was reading the book of Ephesians and came to the opening 21 part of Chapter 1, and discovered how deeply alienated I was from it. I said to myself, "Who 22 does God think He is anyway? God seems to have all the power and might and glory. Don't I 23 get any?" The answer came back to me sharply in my consciousness: God. And who do you 24 think you are anyway? And the answer came back: God. And with that conviction into my heart, 25 I was cut to the quick! Suddenly I knew a God of all grace who had changed me! I was filled 26 with incredible joy. 27

In that passage, I read about sonship: "...he predestined us to be adopted as his sons through Jesus Christ, in accordance with his pleasure and will." <sup>Ephesians 1:5</sup> It's the same word used in Galatians 4:5. It says that we received adoption to sonship: "...that we might receive the full rights of sons." This word gripped me for a time, and I had much joy.

After I had a great deal of training and Christian experience, and was praised by many 32 people, a great deal of my joy had gone. I had a "fine, careless rapture" (if I may use Browning's 33 line in describing a singing bird), and somewhere along the line, that faded away. I realized there 34 was something wrong with me when I was planting my first church in California. I was driving 35 down the street, and I heard some noise from a drive-in across the street. Here was a white-36 haired old lady carrying a market basket behind her down the street. Eight or ten boys were 37 throwing stones at her and yelling at her. I couldn't believe my ears! I rolled down my window 38 and, being a good Boy Scout from Oregon where we helped old ladies across the street, I was 39 enraged! I had forgotten that for years I had been an atheist and a wild kid myself. I had 40 forgotten all about that! 41

I turned into the drive-in, and then I had a moment of fear. I decided, for a moment, maybe I should get a hamburger and a milkshake and rethink this. I had never done anything like this before. But my indignation was even stronger than my fear. I went over to the boys -- God gave me graciousness -- I didn't pray, but I just went over there, I think in my own strength, but God did help me. I asked them if they had ever heard of the Fifth Commandment. It was news to them -- they had never heard of any Fifth Commandment: **"Honor your father and mother....**" <sup>Deuteronomy 5:16</sup> (and that applied to older people and authorities). I started preaching to them and was in a strange predicament because I couldn't figure out how to stop. I was afraid
what they might do when I stopped! Finally, in desperation, I pointed to our church steeple down
the street and said, "I expect to see all of you in church on Sunday." (I really didn't.)

The leader and one of his cohorts came in on Sunday (to my amazement!). I really didn't know what to do with them, and I knew the church didn't know what to do with them. I had no joy to offer them. I was preoccupied with ministry, finances, family and all the rest. There was no overflow of joy.

My heart had hardened. I had drifted into isolation, into a kind of orphan spirit. I felt disconnected from grace -- that wasn't there when I was a young Christian. Have you ever had experiences like this where God richly blessed you at some point, and then instead of going on with it, you seemed to meander? And the sense you had was that you were not in partnership with the Father, but more in partnership with the things you could see? The things in front of you?

That's what happened to me. I was right in my visceral reaction with the law. I think God blessed what I did, but all I gave them was the law. All I was expressing was my own indignation at their breaking of the law, not any sense of indignation over my own breaking of the law. I didn't say, "Fellas, I'm a lot like you. I used to be just like you. I didn't do <u>that</u> kind of thing, but I probably did things that were worse in God's eyes."

What had happened to all my joy? I had forgotten the power of grace, the joy of sonship. 67 Thinking about our sonship, we are told in Galatians 4:4-7 that we are no longer under law, that 68 we are now no longer slaves, we are no longer condemned, we are no longer powerless, we have 69 fullness and life. That "no longer" then is really God's "normal" for the Christian; this is what 70 He has for us. So when Paul asks the Galatians, "What happened to all your joy?" he uses a 71 very strong word. This is not just ordinary joy. This is all the fullness of life that God is giving 72 you. It's the strength that flows out of the gospel and the Spirit, that flows from the intercession 73 of Christ. 74

I have to admit that I did not have that freedom, that sense of favor. I had no fervor, and I did not have that willingness to be corrected by my Father. Those are all the marks of the Son of God. But you see, the promise is, "...you are no longer a slave...." <sup>Galatians 4:7</sup> John 14:18: "I will not leave you as orphans." <sup>John 14:18</sup> I will not leave you without the Spirit. I will not leave you without coming to you. I am the Resurrected One.

#### 80 II. THINK DEEPLY, ARE YOU TRIVIALIZING THE GOSPEL?

Are you trivializing the gospel? Are you trivializing the foundations of your faith? Paul says, **"Christ redeemed us from the curse of the Law....**" <sup>Galatians 3:13</sup> He took upon himself the burden which was ours, and for freedom, set us free. Where did it all go? We can get some very helpful insight by thinking of it this way\* An orphan is someone who has in some way lost touch with the grace of God. In isolation from the promises, he has developed a small view of Christ and a small view of the gospel. A *son* is someone who is walking in faith and living in the promises. He has a large Christ and a large gospel.

Today, we function almost as though we have immunity to the Holy Spirit's criticism. We are critical people. We glory in how we evaluate and judge others. God is the only one entitled to evaluate. He evaluates you and me. He says, "I took you from the eternal wrath and brought you to myself, and you didn't do a thing in it. It was all my glory." God forbid that you should glory -- that I should glory -- except in the Cross of Christ (Galatians 6:14), which brought about my salvation and keeps it alive and makes it full. A son or daughter knows this and sets his or her mind on pilgrimage out of obedience to Christ.

I'd like to call to your attention an example, something I did at a church planter's
conference. I was trying to think of something that would be the most appropriate thing to have
these people do. I thought, "These people will be just delighted with this assignment." So I
broke them up into small groups and told them to "preach the gospel to each other." They looked
completely befuddled. The whole program broke down at that point. They said, "Doesn't Jack
think we're saved?" (The thought then did occur to me!)

Paul is always preaching the gospel. Sometimes his letters are hard to read, and we wonder where his thoughts are going. It's because whenever he mentions the Cross or Christ, he explodes and makes his way back to his central point. The gospel was deep, deep music for Paul. It was propositions about historical facts -- not some made-up myth, but historical reality set to music.

I said, "Brothers, you lost the music. Isn't it precious to you that Jesus died? Isn't it
 precious to you that when the gospel came into your life, you died and you rose again! Doesn't it
 revive you every day!"

Charles Wesley's hymn says, "Arise, my soul, arise, shake off thy guilty fears." How do I do it? "The bleeding sacrifice on my behalf appears." Isn't that where it is? "My surety stands before the throne." What does Jesus do there? He pleads on the basis of His shed blood and righteousness *for me*. I *live* out of that life of the gospel. This is where it is!

A second illustration is taken from when I was in North Carolina. I asked one woman how the Sonship material had helped her. She said, "I became a Christian through being evangelized. They gave me an introduction of the book of Romans. I believed what I read, and they said, 'Now you have it all.' But the problem with that was that I didn't have it all. I wasn't even sure it was a good beginning. I was performance-oriented, perfectionistic, critical, a lot of evil in my heart. When I thought faith, I really meant 'trying harder.' I didn't know what it was to believe in the gospel, to rest in it, to live out of it. It was almost like it was a charade. It was

- all true, but it had never been presented to me in a way that spoke to me where I really lived and sinned."
- You and I live in an age of crisis. We cannot use the evangelistic methods that were successful in the past; they must be modified.

Let me give you an example from some of the things I've taken from George Barna's book, *What American's Believe*<sup>1</sup>:

- 6 out of 10 American adults believe strongly that this passage is found in scripture: "God
   helps those who help themselves." It's the most widely-known "scripture" text in the United
   States!
- 4 out of 5 evangelicals believe it's in the Bible, or at least somewhat agree with it. Barna says that it basically means, "It's my duty to control my destiny." That's what being an orphan is all about, or even maybe being a non-Christian. I'm a little god, and I can run my life. If we don't challenge that in ourselves and those we evangelize, we're just filling the church up with people who believe "God helps those who help themselves." Barna finds this
- tremendously alarming.
  77% of evangelicals now believe that "human beings are basically good." If this is true, we
  have an evangelical disaster on our hands of major proportions.
- 53% of evangelicals believe that there are no absolute truths, and 56% believe the purpose in
   life is to enjoy yourself and have personal fulfillment. And you think you have an easy road
   ahead to evangelize, to reach out in this kind of world?
- This woman (in North Carolina) was reflecting the fact that people were evangelizing without dealing with her idols. <u>The central idol of our culture is "doing your own thing, making</u> your own decisions, make a decision for Jesus." The whole point in "making a decision for Jesus" is you give up your decision making. You still make decisions, but you do it under His lordship. That's the difference. You cannot throw that out the window.
- No wonder, then, that when Sonship comes, it has strength because we confront people with, "Cheer up! You're a lot worse than you think!" We're here to encourage you. The best news you ever heard is that original sin is true. If original sin (the curse) is true, then the grace is true. The love of God is shallow unless there is depth to which it reaches, compelled by our God's own justice and holiness in the gift of His Son.

We had an elder candidate that came before our church in its very first day. He was a graduate of Bob Jones University and Westminster Seminary. I.confessed that publicly I had gone through a period of severe temptation. (Thank God He delivered me from it.) And guess what all the men in the church thought was my temptation -- to commit adultery. Well, it wasn't the temptation at the moment -- it was entirely different. This elder candidate was simply broken by that confession, and he said, "I have all this knowledge of the Bible, I have graduated from

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> George Barna, The Barna Report, 1991-92: What American's Believe, Regal Books, Ventura, CA, 1992.

these esteemed places, but I have been filled with pride, condemnation and sexual lust. I think I just got converted."

He was not only an orphan as a believer alienated from promises by a lot of unbelief and fear and pride, but he was perhaps really a non-Christian. What a change grace made in his life as he moved from a real radical orphanage into sonship, to a son of God, and to see the joy and the usefulness in the church of God that followed was marvelous.

These are the issues before us, sons and daughters. There is an evident consequence of this if we understand the key to sonship is not trivializing the gospel, especially by not trivializing our sin. We ought to expect the gospel to have power that I don't believe it's having at present.

In 1770 in London, a man named William Romaine<sup>2</sup>, in his childlike faith, said he knew a 167 solution to the problem of crime and robbery in London. He wrote a pamphlet to Parliament, 168 asking them to provide the money for a publication of teaching materials on the gospel. These 169 should be taken to all the murderers and robbers, and that would change them. He said that, at 170 present, "you're just adding new laws, making them more severe, and you haven't changed 171 anybody; you've inhibited them. You've only revealed they're criminals; you can't change them. 172 But if you teach them all the gospel, then we'll cut crime in London!" That sounds like a 173 ridiculous idea, doesn't it? Really! Except people like Charles Wesley and John Wesley and 174 George Whitefield had been doing it, and it was working! 175

How are we going to get this moving in our lives? I think we have to begin to look at the Bible. We need to hook our faith into the promises, not appearances. We come to a society and a church that are highly secularized. We live by appearances as if this world is permanent. No one seems to understand the greatness and power of the gospel.

The gospel is preparing us for a life of challenge and dying and suffering. It's not only, "Cheer up! You're worse than you think," but "Cheer up! Come and die!!" It's a great way to come to life. Die to the spirit of this age! The glory we read in Chapter 1 of Galatians is this: The Father and the gift of His Son rescues us from this present evil age for the glory of God. And He does it by the Cross. When we have this, it's a power! The promises don't go to what we see, but to what God has said. The gospel itself, the gift of the Spirit -- this is the central promise.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> William Romaine (1714-1795), The Life, Walk and Triumph of Faith, James Clark, Cambridge, 1970.

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### III. THESE GO TOGETHER: JUSTIFICATION BY FAITH, ADOPTION TO SONSHIP, THE GIFT OF THE SPIRIT, CRYING, "ABBA, FATHER."

Let's look at Galatians 4:4-7: Justification by faith<sup>3</sup>; adoption to sonship<sup>4</sup>; the gift of the Spirit. Those three things . . . crying "Abba, Father."<sup>5</sup>

191 192 How do you hook into that? You hook into it by faith in the promises.

When I had lymphoma and I was in danger of death, this promise carried me through:

193 "Man does not live by bread alone, but by every word that comes from the mouth of

194 God." Matthew 4:4 It came into my unconsciousness and carried me day after day, until I was alive.

We believe in the promises; we hook our faith into them. Not in what we see, but in what God has promised, what He has turned into historical reality.

Jesus is now invisible, but I see Him clearly in the message of the Cross: "And we, who

with unveiled faces all reflect the Lord's glory, are being transformed into his likeness with
 ever-increasing glory, which comes from the Lord, who is the Spirit."<sup>2 Corinthians 3:18</sup> This is

200 from the Lord, the Spirit.

As I hear the gospel and meditate on it, claim it and appropriate it as the central reality, then my faith grows, and I'm able to forget about myself and see what God is doing in His Kingdom. I die to this age. I begin to think I'm happy! What am I going to do with that? Don't fight it off! Get infected with joy! It comes out of grace!

By faith, I am no longer a slave or an orphan! How does it work? A lot of the joy just builds out of this response to the gospel: "I have been loved by a God who loves me so much that he caused His Son to take upon Himself my sin and my shame!"

In the 1950's, there was a television show called *The Twilight Zone*. In one of the programs, there was a business man. (We'll call him Mr. Brown.) Something happened to him chemically at home, and he comes to his office and goes in to say good morning to everyone.

The secretary greets him, saying, "Good morning, Mr. Brown, you look very well today...." Then

he hears from inside of her this voice, "Oh that old meanie, boy does he look grouchy again. I

hope he's not as nasty as he was last Friday." He goes around to everyone, and he keeps hearing
not only what they say, but also what they're thinking. He is exposed as a self-centered, vicious
man.

<sup>3</sup> John R.W. Stott, *The Cross of Christ*, p. 186. "For then we can affirm that justification (God declaring us righteous through his Son's death) is instantaneous and complete, admitting no degrees, while sanctification (God making us righteous through his Spirit's indwelling), though begun the moment we are justified, is gradual and throughout this life incomplete, as we are being transformed into the likeness of Christ 'from one degree of glory to another.' (2 Cor. 3:18, RSV)"

<sup>4</sup> J.I. Packer, *Knowing God*, InterVarsity Press, Downers Grove, IL, 1973, pp. 187-188. "Adoption is a *family* idea, conceived in terms of *love*, and viewing God as *father*. In adoption, God takes us into His family and fellowship, and establishes us as His children and heirs. Closeness, affection and generosity are at the heart of the relationship. To be right with God the judge is a great thing, but to be loved and cared for by God the father is a greater."

<sup>5</sup> Ibid., p. 199. "His [the Spirit's] task and purpose throughout is to make Christians realize with increasing clarity, the meaning of their filial relationship with God in Christ, and to lead them into an ever deeper response to God in this relationship."

In horror, he runs into the bathroom and closes the door with a sigh of relief. But as he
looks into the mirror, he discovers he has another strange power -- he can see himself as he really
is. When he sees himself as he really is, that terrible, ugly, self-centered person, he dies.
Jesus is the one who looked in the mirror for us and died. When he was on the cross, he

died. Martyn Lloyd-Jones, medical doctor, says he thinks that when the Bible says there came from that wound in his side, blood and water, serum and clotted blood, it was a heart broken, bearing the wrath of God for us.<sup>6</sup> "Christ redeemed us from the curse of the law, by

223 becoming a curse for us." Galatians 3:13

As you look at Galatians 4:4-7, you see two things that make this foundation up. One is legal, and the other is personal. This is out of the love of God, and the foundation is justification and adoption.

When the time had fully come, "God sent his Son, born of a woman, born under law, to redeem those under law...." <sup>Galatians 4:5</sup> That's what He did. And when we believe that, we are justified by faith, we're no longer under law, but we're in Christ. Christ's righteousness is reckoned to my account, my sins to Christ's account. When that happens, we read, "....that we might receive the full rights of sons." I'm not just a criminal being pardoned by the governor, but I'm the criminal being pardoned by the governor and made the son of the governor.

My legal foundation is my justification and my adoption to sonship is permanent, legal and right, because it was bought by Jesus Christ, God's representative. We have a <u>legal</u> right to become sons and daughters. **"Yet to all who received him, to those who believed in his name, he gave the right to become children of God....**" John 1:12

Justification is the sure foundation, and so is adoption, but the height of my sonship is the presence of the Holy Spirit in my heart, the gift of the Spirit of adoption. We have a personal delight in the Father and His will.

We had a man speak at Westminster who started out by praying, "Dear Daddy, in Heaven!" It's not too far off from what the text is saying. We have a very intimate, personal relationship to our Father. It's not disconnected from the cross and the atonement and the legal right, because the legal right is the foundation for the great Love-gift of God. It teaches me to love the Father in spite of my sin and my shame. I delight in His will.

Every day when I get up, I have to face the fact that "I'm a sinner saved by grace." <u>Real</u> <u>maturing becomes seeing more sin in myself, not in others</u>. The breakthrough comes when you

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> D. Martyn Lloyd-Jones, *The Cross*, pp. 81-82. "So you hear the Son crying out in his agony, 'My God, my God, why has thou forsaken me?' and he literally died of a broken heart. John tells us that when the soldiers pierced his side with a spear, 'Forthwith came there out blood and water.' (19:34) The heart had burst and the blood had clotted, and there it was serum and blood clot, because his heart was literally ruptured by the agony of the wrath of God upon him, and by the separation from the face of his Father. ...That my friend is the love of God to you, a sinner. Not that he looks on passively and says: I forgive you though you have done this to my Son. No, he himself smites the Son. He does to the Son what you and I could never do. He pours out his eternal wrath on him, and hides his face from him. His own dearly beloved, only begotten son. And he did it in order that we should not receive that punishment and go to hell and spend there an eternity in misery, torment and unhappiness. That is the love of God. And that is the wonder and the marvel and the glory of the cross, God punishing his own Son, in order that he might not have to punish you and me.... Believe, and you are immediately forgiven...."

begin to see what Packer says in *Knowing God*: The heart of the New Testament can be summed
up in three words: "Adoption through propitiation."<sup>7</sup> *Friendship with the living eternal God through sacrifice*.

"God, make atonement, make propitiation<sup>8</sup> for me, the sinner," the tax collector cries out
in the parable of the publican and the Pharisee. "The tax collector stood at a distance. He
would not even look up to heaven, but beat his breast and said, 'God, have mercy on me, a
sinner."<sup>Luke 18:13</sup> Give me this foundation, this wonderful gift!

We had a woman here at Sonship Week a few years ago who did not seem to be making 254 any progress. She said that when she was young, her brothers and sisters were able to hang dad's 255 shirts on the clothesline. "I could only reach the [rusty] wheelbarrow, so I hung the shirt there. I 256 was only able to give him a rusty white shirt. He was furious at me." It has crippled her future 257 relationship with men ever since. The counselor told her that Jesus would wear the rusty shirt. 258 Jesus is for you, even though you're a sinner and have rust in your life. You don't have to be an 259 orphan. You don't have to be alone. Jesus atoned for your sins, to destroy your having to live in 260 an orphanage. 261

The permanent impact of anger on a life can only be repealed by the power of the grace of God. But it can be repealed.

## 264 IV. HOW DO I GET A HOLD OF FAITH?

There has to be a severe honesty. One of the men who became a board member and is 265 now a missionary in a big city in the United States was in a cult, and was given the name .66 "Approval Suck." I said, "You're kidding! You took that as a name?" He said, "Yeah, it's true. 267 I was an approval suck!" Why do I use that? Because we need to be severely honest with 268 ourselves. So often, as believers, we have never seen the depth of our depravity and our self-269 centeredness. If you are an "Approval Suck," you want Christ's glory. You don't want to be 270 hurt, and you're a boaster, and all the other things that go with it. I'm in there with you. I'm an 271 Approval Suck. 272

<sup>7</sup> J.I. Packer, *Knowing God*, InterVarsity Press, Downers Grove, IL, 1973, p. 194. "Were I asked to focus the New Testament message in three words, my proposal would be *adoption through propitiation...*"

<sup>8</sup> Ibid, p. 165. "By His sacrificial death for our sins, Christ pacified the wrath of God." See also Romans 3:24-25; 1 John 2:1-2; 4:10, where "atoning sacrifice" and "sacrifice of atonement" are **propitiation**.

John R.W. Stott, *The Cross of Christ*, pp. 173ff. "A propitiation is necessary because sin arouses the wrath of God. His anger...is always predictable...provoked by evil and evil alone.... The gospel begins with the outspoken assertion that nothing we can do, say, offer or even contribute can compensate for our sins or turn away God's anger.... God's love is the source, not the consequence of the atonement...the atonement did not procure grace, it flowed from grace.... God does not love us because Christ died for us; Christ died for us because God loves us.... God's feelings towards us never needed to be changed. But God's treatment of us, God's practical relation to us -- that had to change. He forgave us and welcomed us home. In the giving of His Son, God gave himself as the propitiatory sacrifice." The way up is down. **"God opposes the proud but gives grace to the humble.**" <sup>James 4:6</sup> The way to get power into the life is not so much by trying to get power into the life, but by being severely honest with where you really are.

Remember the woman who told me that taking her into Romans didn't really help her.
Nobody had put a firm label on her which would require her to be severely honest with herself.

One of the things that came to me is this: As I got older, I became more critical of people. Any of you like that? We get better at it. We call it "estimating character." Other people gossip, but not us. Oftentimes we are our own worst enemy. We often get a small group of inner people that we like to gossip about others with. We get our juicy tidbits right there. Maybe you become cynical. My tongue worked overtime in one relationship, and I fed a lot of sin and self-pity into myself, that I was too good for such an age.

Eventually, in despair, I resigned from the church I was serving, I despised the denomination I was in, and I resigned from the seminary with a flourish. Everybody else seemed to me to be proud and impotent. I was too good for such an age! Out of that humbling, I eventually took back my resignations. This time, I was the sinner! I was the proud, impotent, cynical who misused the tongue.

Rose Marie, my wife, being a very wise woman, suggested we go away to Spain. I studied the promises in the Scripture day in and day out for three and a half months, studied like a pig. (I came from a ranch, and I know how pigs eat!) I went from Genesis to Revelation.

Out of that, I came back a changed person. At that time, I went out to a drive-in where there were about 50 or 60 drunken teenagers. I went with a new conviction of sin and a new conviction of the power of the gospel working presently in me. It could work in the worst person there, because I was now just a little bit below that worst person! The gospel became powerful. The worst person there was converted, became my son-in-law, and is now a team leader in London. He was addicted to heroin¢; he was a thief. After his conversion, it took him two years to pay back all he had stolen. Jesus' gospel can do it.

William Romaine knew something that maybe we have lost. If we're willing to be severely honest with ourselves, humble ourselves before the living God, and not despise others, but love them from the heart, and see the power of the gospel, God will do mighty, mighty things. Amen.